Script and function files.

The similarities and differences between script and function files are summarized below.

- Both script and function files are saved with the extension .m (that is why they are sometimes called M-files).
- The first executable line in a function file is (must be) the function definition line.
- The variables in a function file are local. The variables in a script file are recognized in the Command Window.
- Script files can use variables that have been defined in the workspace. Script files contain a sequence of MATLAB commands (statements).
- Function files can accept data through input arguments and can return data through output arguments.
- When a function file is saved, the name of the file should be the same as the name of the function.