#### Paper Code JUR0314

# Module Name – Legal Realism, American Realism, Scandinavian Realism

## Module No- 08

### **Multiple Choice Questions**

- 1- American Realist movement was born in .....
  - a) United States
  - b) United Kingdom
  - c) Sweden
  - d) France
- 2- Realists contend that judicial decisions are not based on abstract formal law but .....
  - a)human aspect of the judge.
  - b) metaphysical concepts
  - c) normative character of law
  - d) none of the above
- 3- Realism is viewed as antithesis of .....
  - a) Capitalism
  - b) Socialism
  - c) Idealism
  - d) Rationalism
- 4- Dr. Friedmann considers .....as the mental fathers of the realist movement.
  - a) Gray and Holmes
  - b) Frank and Gray

c) Frank and Holmes

d) D) Llewellyn and Frank

5- Prof. Allen conceived Scandinavian Realism as .....a) Rule Skeptic

- b) Metaphysical Skeptic
- c) Judge made law
- d) None of the above

## Fill in the Blanks

- 1- Alf Ross , the Danish jurist believes in the .....character of law.
- 2- Olivercrona approached the concept of validity of law from the angle of .....
- 3- Hagerstorm considered ..... as useful tools of thought.
- 4- The realist movement in Scandinavian countries was initiated by .....
- 5- Jerome Frank preferred to call himself as a ..... instead of a realist.

#### Answer the question (in 80 -100 words)

1- Explain the concept of American Realism in the light of its development of In United States.

2-Explain the concept of Bindingness as approached by Olivercrona.